Appendix C Gawler River levee bank discussion paper

Levee Bank Discussion Paper

Town of Gawler

May 2018

Ref No. 20141387R007A





Document History and Status

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1 Introduction

1.1 Background

A concept levee bank alignment has been proposed through portions of the Gawler township to reduce flood risk due to break out from the Gawler River. The levee alignment levels have been set relative to predicted flood levels based on flood modelling undertaken by Australian Water Environments.

The alignment of the levee was only conceptual and did not take into consideration a number of factors that have now been considered in more detail as part of this study.

Since the levee alignments were initially determined, the Gawler River flood plain maps have been updated. These show less flooding in the vicinity of the levee banks at a number of locations and as such the extents of the levee could potentially be reduced. However, for completeness, the full original alignment has been assessed as part of this report.



2 Levee Options

2.1 Introduction

The levee alignment has been digitised and overlaid onto the aerial photography and the digital terrain model (DTM). This has allowed for alignment iterations to be made to minimise clashes along the alignment with existing infrastructure.

There are three different levee options that have been considered along the alignment. The option selected in each area has typically been selected based on site constraints. The three types of levee are summarised below. The top of levee level has been set to be 300mm above the predicted 100-yr average recurrence interval (ARI) flood level.

2.1.1 Type 1: Standard Levee

The standard levee has been designed with a 2.5m top width to allow for a walking trail, if required, to be positioned on top of the levee. The levee batters are at 1 vertical to 4 horizontal, which allow for them to be maintained and easily traversable.

2.1.2 Type 2: Steep Batters

The Type 2 levee is similar to the Type 1 with the exception that one or both of the batters are steeper than 1 in 4. Batters as steep as 1 in 2 have been used. In these locations maintenance will be difficult, vegetation establishment will be more challenging and localised scour gullies may occur down the batters due to their steepness. These are typically required where there is not space to fit in a Type 1 levee.

2.1.3 Type 3: Vertical Wall Levee

The Type 3 levees are needed where space is constrained and the other types of levees would not fit. This type of levee would be in the form of a vertical wall and would not be traversable.

2.1.4 Temporary Levee

In a number of locations the levee will pass over areas that cannot be permanently blocked off, such as rail lines, roads and driveways. In these locations it is likely that a temporary levee would need to be installed by emergency services as part of flood response works.



3 Levee Detailed Concept Design Discussion

3.1 Introduction

The levee bank is comprised of five different sections. Each element has been designed along a separate design string. The name of each string, along with the design chainages is shown in Appendix A along with a layout plan, overlaid onto aerial photography.

3.1.1 MC00 – Southern Levee

Table 3.1Southern Levee Design Comments

	0	
Chainage	Levee Type	Discussion
70-110	Type 1	All of levee within private property
110-240	Type 3	Limited space available between car park and building and top of river bank.
240-260	Temporary	Temporary levee needed to allow access along Fourteenth Street.
260-340	Type 1	Within reserve area
340-720	Type 2	Steeper batters needed to reduce total width of levee that drops down into lower lying land to the north. Potential pedestrian path impacts.
720-1000	Type 1	Top of levee matches closely with rail levels at chainage 790 and 840. Temporary levee potentially needed at these locations.
1000-1150	Type 2	Steeper batters needed to fit levee between properties, Argent Lane and the top of river bank
1150-1240	Type 1	Partly in private property
1240-1380	Туре 3	Vertical levee needed due to lack of space between existing dwelling and driveway and top of river bank.
1380-1510	Type 1	Potential vegetation impacts
1510-1850	Type 2	Steeper batters needed to reduce total width of levee. Vegetation impacts in some locations.
1850-2490	Type 1	Relatively clear area for embankment works

3.1.2 MC10 – Eastern Levee

Tahle 3.2	Fastern	Ιονοο	Desian	Comments
	Lasicili	LEVEE	Design	Comments

Chainage	Levee Type	Discussion	
0-140	Туре 3	Very limited space between footpath along Paterson Terrace and the top of bank. Visual impacts due to close proximity to residential areas.	
140-160	Temporary	Temporary levee needed to allow access into sports facility	
160-350	Type 1	Levee bank virtually all within open space. Alternative would be to have a vertical levee at the property boundary. Visual impacts due to close proximity to residential areas.	
354-440	Туре 3	Vertical levee bank needed at property boundary to prevent impact on infrastructure within private property. Visual impacts due to close proximity to residential areas.	
440-450	Temporary	Temporary levee needed to allow access into community centre.	
450-530	Туре З	Vertical levee bank needed at property boundary to prevent losing car parks.	



Chainage	Levee Type	Discussion
530-540	Temporary	Temporary levee needed to allow access into community centre.
540-660	Type 1	Significant tree impacts in this area.
660-780	Туре 3	Limited space would require vertical levee in this area. Levee will cross main access path to rail station which may require use of a temporary levee.
780-900	Type 1	Significant tree impacts in this area.
900-980	Туре 3	Limited space available.
980-1020	Temporary	Temporary levee needed across rail line and across Hallam Drive
1020-1050	Туре 3	Limited space available.
1050-1210	Туре 1	Within private property. Some access issues and removal of existing infrastructure required. Significant tree impacts. Vertical walls and temporary levees potentially needed in this area.
1210-1250	Туре 3	Vertical levee likely to be required at back of footpath.

3.1.3 MC20 – Drury Street Levee

Table 3.3 Drury Street Levee Design Comments

Chainage	Levee Type	Discussion
0-50	Туре 1	Crosses a pedestrian track that would need to be mounded, unless a temporary levee is used. Levee also crosses over a local overland flood flow path and therefore would have the potential to locally increase flood risk.
50-170	Type 3	Levee bank passes through private property that backs onto the river. Some existing fence and shed infrastructure would need removal and some blocks would be split into two.
170-200	Type 1	Levee would potentially hinder existing access to property from southern end of Drury Street.
200-270	Type 2	Steeper batters needed to ensure levee batters do not extend into main channel

3.1.4 MC30 – Bright Street Levee

Table 3.4	Bright Street Levee Desig	in Comments
Chainage	Levee Type	Discussion
0-70	Туре 1	Levee crosses over an access road at the southern end of Bright Street. The road would either need to be mounded or have a temporary levee installed.

3.1.5 MC40 – Kelly Road Levee

Table 3.5	Kelly Road Levee Design Comm	nents
Chainage	Levee Type	Discussion
0-170	Type 1	Levee impacts on a large storage tank at chainage 120. A vertical wall may be needed at this location.



Chainage	Levee Type	Discussion
170-230	Туре 3	Levee bank passes at the rear of a car park that is in close proximity to the main river top of bank. A small portion of the car park is likely to be impacted.
230-355	Туре 1	A number of significant trees in this area. All of levee in private property and impacts on a driveway at chainage 290.
355-370	Temporary	Levee alignment crosses Kelly Road. A levee at this location will block a localised overland flood flow path
370-430	Type 1	All within private property
430-450	Temporary	Levee alignment crosses the main access road to a large commercial facility
450-750	Туре 1	All within private property. Levee blocks a local overland flood flow path at chainage 745.

5



4 Vegetation Impact Assessment

A vegetation impact assessment was undertaken by Eco Management Services that involved a field assessment along the full length of the levee. The levee alignment was separated into 38 portions. The potential impact on each section of levee bank was rated as low, moderate or high as summarised in Table 4.1Table 4.1.

The assessment did highlight significant vegetation impacts with approximately 24% of the alignment having high vegetation impacts.

· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	,		
Impact	Number of Sections	Length (m)	% of total
Low	19	2,750	56
Moderate	6	620	13
High	10	1,190	24
Unclassified (no access)	3	330	7

 Table 4.1
 Vegetation Impacts Assessment Summary

The full assessment report is contained within Appendix B.



Appendix A

Levee Bank Preliminary Design Drawings

Ref No. 20141387R007A

Levee Bank Discussion Paper



LONGITUDINAL PROFILE - MC00

HORIZONTAL SCALE 1 : 2000 VERTICAL SCALE 1 : 200



LONGITUDINAL PROFILE - MC00

HORIZONTAL SCALE 1 : 2000 VERTICAL SCALE 1 : 200



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							-0.19%						
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45.770	45.650	45.486	45.714	45.426	45.095	44.480	45.070	45.232	45.264	45.207	45.071	44.921	44.949
-1.039	-1.142	-1.291	-1.046	-1.287	-1.570	-2.137	-1.500	-1.291	-1.211	-1.221	-1.309	-1.448	-1.409
1125.000	1150.000	1175.000	1200.000	1225.000	1250.000	1275.000	1300.000	1325.000	1350.000	1375.000	1400.000	1425.000	1450.000

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PRELIMINARY

A1 TOWN OF GAWLER, LIGHT REGIONAL AND BAROSSA COUNCILS

GAWLER AND SURROUNDS SMP GAWLER RIVER LEVEE BANK CONCEPT DESIGN LONGITUDINAL SECTIONS (1 OF 2)

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20141387_LEVEE.DWG	20141387	01	1

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LONGITUDINAL PROFILE - MC10

HORIZONTAL SCALE 1: 2000 VERTICAL SCALE 1:200

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EXISTING	47.963	47.849	47.648	47.450	47.305	47.063	45.776	4.7.015 4.7.101	47.187	46.891	47.002	47.064	46.620	46.127	46.928	46.521	46.839	46.129	45.898	46.406	46.762	46.840	46.773	46.427	46.642	46.744	46.527	767.97	46.556	46.175	46.034
+ CUT – FILL	-0.077	-0.100	-0.211	-0.269 -0.300	-0.383	-0.547	-1.756	-0.455	-0.249	-0.517	-0.378	-0.296	-0.720	-1.193	-0.372	-0.759	-0.421	-1.121	-1.342	-0.824	-0.458	-0.370	-0.427	-0.756	-0.523	-0.404	-0.603	-0.636	-0.574	-0.955	-1.096
CHAINAGE	0.000	25.000	50.000	75.000 80.000	100.000	125.000	150.000	170.000 175.000	200.000	225.000	250.000	275.000	300.000	325.000	350.000	375.000	400.000	425.000	450.000	475.000	500.000	525.000	550.000	575.000	600.000	625.000	650.000	675.000	700.000	725.000	749.843

LONGITUDINAL PROFILE - MC40

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LONGITUDINAL PROFILE - MC30
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EXISTING	48.902	48.210	47.358	48.137 48.471	48.644	48.513	48.530 48.240	47.995	48.145	46.912 46.641	45.635	45.150 45.127
+ CUT - FILL	-0.338	-0.980	-1.782	-0.953	-0.426	-0.545	-0.515 -0.800	-1.023	-0.835	-2.038	-3.215	-3.616 -3.633
CHAINAGE	0.000	25.000	50.000	75.000	100.000	125.000	150.000 160.000	175.000	200.000	220.000 225.000	250.000	275.000 276.725

LONGITUDINAL PROFILE - MC20 HORIZONTAL SCALE 1 : 2000 VERTICAL SCALE 1 : 200

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GAWLER RIVER LEVEE BANK CONCEPT DESIGN

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Scale: 1:4,500 at A3

2014.1387 levee south.wor A 04/09/2017 TAK

Job Number

Filename: Revision: Date: Drawn:

Data Acknowledgement:

Town of Gawler

LEVEE MC00

Figure 1







Job Number: Filename: Revision: Date: Drawn: 2014.1387 levee north.wor A 04/09/2017 TAK

Data Acknowledgement: Cadastre supplied by PBBI Australia Pty Ltd ?? data supplied by ?? ?? data supplied by ??

Town of Gawler

MC10-MC40

Figure 2



Appendix B

Levee Bank Assessment Report

Gawler Stormwater Management Study

Proposed Levee bank route, Vegetation

1 Introduction

As part of the development of strategies for the management of stormwater runoff from the City of Gawler, S.A., it is proposed to construct levee banks to control flooding. At the request of Tonkin consulting, a survey has been undertaken of the proposed route of the levee to examine vegetation and identify any issues, i.e. the location of any regulated or significant trees.

Maps showing the location of the levee are included in Appendix 1 and longitudinal profiles in Appendix 2. This information was supplied by Tonkin Consulting.

2 Field Assessment of Levee Route

As required an inspection was undertaken of the levee route to examine vegetation. Noting whether it is;

- Natural, native
- Planted, non-native, landcaping
- Regulated trees, circumference 2.0 m or more, at 1.0 nm above ground
- Significant trees, circumference 3.0 m or more, at 1.0 m above ground
- Whether in tree protection zones(TPZ) around regulated or significant trees

Also of importance is the degree to which any regulated or significant trees have the base of their trunks buried by the levee.

With regard to the location of the levee banks shown on the maps in Appendix 1, some sections already exist and will be modified, while other sections are new and the shown positions are approximate due to map scaling and would require more accurate positioning in detailed design. In some instances, small variations in the levee position could avoid trees if required.

The levee is on both public and private land. Council contacted all property owners seeking permission for access. All but two agreed. These are identified in the summary table below.

3 Field Assessment Results

The surveys were undertaken in October 2017 on public land and February 2018 on private land, after Council had obtained written consent from property owners for access. The results are summarised in Table 1 below, and various photo point locations (way points) shown on Figure 1. The Eastings and Nothings for these locations is included in Attachment 1.

Table 1 Field Assessment, Summary of Assessment

MC20

Chainage	Photos	Comments / Vegetation Issues	Potential Impact on Important Vegetation
0-200	2,3	Mostly through private properties with planted vegetation	Low
210	1	significant tree	High
220 - 270		No vegetation issues	Low

MC30

Chainage	Photos	Comments / Vegetation Issues	Potential
			Impact on
			Important
			Vegetation
0-70		Proposed fill up to 0.7 m. No vegetation issues.	Low

MC40

Chainage	Photos	Comments / Vegetation Issues	Potential Impact on Important Vegetation
0-220		No vegetation issues	Low
220-350		Through private property with planted vegetation. Minor reroute to avoid TPZ of some large trees.	Low
350 - 410	5	No vegetation issues	Low
420	4	Through private property with planted vegetation. Minor reroute to avoid TPZ of one non-regulated non- native tree.	Low
430 - 750	6	Through private property with planted landscaped vegetation. Minor reroute to avoid TPZ of one large tree.	Low

MC10

Chainage	Photos	Comments / Vegetation Issues	Potential Impact on Important Vegetation
0 - 80	28	No vegetation issues.	Low
80	27	Align wall as far from base of significant tree as possible	High
80 - 140	25,26	Walled section within TPZ of pepper trees (exotic). No native or regulated tree issues.	Low
140 - 350	22,23,24	Embankment up to 1.7 m high and up to ~10 m wide will bury bases of most trees, all planted non-	High

Chainage	Photos	Comments / Vegetation Issues	Potential Impact on Important Vegetation
		indigenous.	
350 - 550	19	Walled section along footpath up t 1.5 m high in places may need to be moved further east for footings to avoid root damage to trees.	Moderate
550 - 750	18,20,21	Bank and walled sections with numerous large regulated and significant trees between fence and paved area. Move alignment west to avoid TPZ of trees	High
750 - 1000	14,15,16,17	Bank and walled sections need to negotiate between large significant trees to avoid their TPZs. Move alignment closer to Thomas Tce where the Railway Station car parking area is, because it is too close to the front row of significant trees and well within their TPZs	High
1000 - 1100	7,8,9	Along existing embankment with three significant trees which will be affected. Move alignment to avoid TPZ of these trees	High
1100 - 1180	10,11	Along existing embankment with low planted landscaping shrubs. No tree impacts	Low
1180 - 1210	13	Continue walled section or move alignment closer to footpath to avoid burying base of regulated tree at ch. 1200	
1210 - 1240	12	Along existing embankment with low planted landscaping shrubs. No tree impacts	Low

MC00

Chainage	Photos	Comments / Vegetation Issues	Potential
			Impact on
			Important
			Vegetation
0 - 100	29	No access available through private property.	Unknown
		Buildings and trees potentially affected.	
100	31	Significant tree. Alignment would be better away	High
		from tree outside TPZ	
100 - 260	30,32	Walled section very close to buildings and wall	Moderate
		footings may affect large trees on top of embankment	
		around footbridge. Keep outside TPZ of tree at ch. 250	
260 - 480	33,34	One removal of exotic pepper tree at ch. 440 may be	Low
		necessary. No vegetation issues.	
480 - 750	35, 36	Embankment up to 15 m wide and 2.5 m high. Two	High
		tree bases (one regulated tree) at ch. 490 will be	
		buried. Proposed alignment will pass through one	
		large Schinus molle (exotic, pepper tree), one E.	

Chainage	Photos	Comments / Vegetation Issues	Potential Impact on
			Important Vegetation
		camaldulensis, and will bury the bases of at least eight	
		other large semi-mature E. camaldulensis., some of	
		which are of regulated size, and all provide high	
		amenity value. Realignment / use of low wall rather	
		than bank, along footpath at road level will have much less impact	
750 - 870	37, 38, 39	Group of juvenile <i>E. camaldulensis</i> could be buried.	High
		Alignment passes through TPZ of one significant	
		E. camaldulensis by rail line	
870	40	Regulated tree . Ensure base is not buried by fill for embankment.	Moderate
870 - 1100	41,42	Roughly follows existing path along high ground and	Low
		minor realignments can avoid damage to any trees.	
		No vegetation issues.	
1100 - 1200	43	Embankment fill will bury bases of some immature	Moderate
		E. camaldulensis. One or two may require removal.	
1200 - 1250	44	Goat paddock. No vegetation issues	
1250 - 1350		No entry permission granted. Private property with	Unknown
		walled section very close to building and 3-4 large	
		E. camaldulensis. Potential vegetation issues.	
1350	45	Significant tree in very poor condition High	
1350 - 1470	46,47	Group of immature E. camaldulensis along proposed	Moderate
		centreline on top of existing embankment. Possibly	
		use wall not bank	
1470 - 1620	48,49	Alignment should be relocated to follow this	Low
		embankment. No vegetation issues	
1620 - 1870	50	Alignment should be relocated to follow this	Low
		embankment. No vegetation issues	
1870 - 2000	51	No entry permission granted. Private property.	Unknown
		potential impact on 3-4 Schinus molle (environmental	
		weed) and one planted Ficus macrophylla, probably	
		significant size. Potential vegetation issues.	
2000 - 2200	52	No entry permission granted. Private property. No	Low
		apparent vegetation issues.	
2200 - 2550	53,54	Alignment should be relocated to follow this embankment. No vegetation issues	Low



Figure 1 Locations of waypoints in photo captions





Photo 1 wpt 28 ch 210 E. cam., 1.2m diam., 20 X 13m, Significant, right on top of bank. Move centreline of bank at least far enough so that trunk is not buried. TPZ 14m radius



Photo 2 looking east from ch 160 along walled section – no vegetation issues



Photo 3 looking west from wpt 29 ch 30 – walled section crosses private property. Garden vegetation, no native vegetation issues

MC 40



Photo 4 looking southwest to E. leucoxylon. at wpt 30 ch 420 on centreline of bank. Planted non-native, not Regulated size, 0.5m diam. 12m X 12m healthy. TPZ 6m radius



Photo 5 looking west from wpt 31 ch 360 – no vegetation issues



Photo 6 looking west from gate at end of Kelly Road – alignment passes through a private landscaped area with palms and lower shrubs. Garden plantings, no native vegetation issues





Photo 7 looking west to tree at wpt 32 ch 1160, walled section. Right on bank centreline. E camaldulensis. 1.5m diam. Significant tree 23m X 20m. TPZ 15m radius. Move wall alignment



Photo 8 looking north to tree at wpt 33 ch 1120. Close to bank centreline. E cladocalyx. 0.95m diam. Significant tree 20m X 24m. TPZ 11.5m radius. Move bank alignment and/or use wall instead.



Photo 9 looking north to tree at wpt 34 ch 1105. Close to bank centreline. E cladocalyx. 1.05m diam. Significant tree 20m X 22m. TPZ 12.56 radius. Move bank alignment and/or use wall instead.



Photo 10 looking southwest along bank centreline – scope for moving to open area a few metres west to avoid trees



Photo 11 looking northeast along bank centreline – landscaping with shrubs



Photo 12 looking southwest along alignment from wpt 35 ch 1230, start of walled section – landscaping with shrubs



Photo 13 looking west to tree at wpt 36 ch 1200 – E. camaldulensis 1-2m west of bank centreline. Minor burying (0.5m deep) at base. Poor health, Regulated size 0.8m diam. 18m X 12m. Continue walled section or realign closer to footpath



Photo 14 looking northeast from wpt 37 ch 900, end of walled section – negotiate between trees



Photo 15 looking west from wpt 37 ch 900, end of walled section – bank centreline very close to front line of planted row of E. leucox. along parking area. All Significant trees. Will bury bases, and be well within TPZ of all these trees. Move south to edge of car park and/or use wall instead of bank



Photo 16 looking east from wpt 38 ch 780, end of walled section – bank centreline very close to front line of planted row of E. leucoxylon. along parking area. Will bury bases, and be well within TPZ of all these trees (approx.. 12m radius). Move south to edge of car park and/or use wall instead of bank



Photo 17 Looking west from start of walled section – deviate south to be outside TPZ of E. leucoxylon. Significant tree. TPZ 13m.



Photo 18 looking north along bank centreline from wpt 39 ch 550 (start of walled section) – move alignment 15m west to avoid all trees



Photo 19 looking south along wall centreline from wpt 39 ch 550 (start of walled section) – move alignment 10m east along footpath to avoid all trees



Photo 20 looking south from wpt 40 ch 660 (start of bank section) – move alignment 15m west to avoid all trees



Photo 21 looking northeast from wpt 40 ch 660 (end of walled section) – move slightly west to avoid larger trees

Photo 22 looking west from wpt 41 ch 350 (end of walled section) – no vegetation issues

Photo 23 looking east from wpt 41 ch 350 (start of bank section) – bank may bury base of one Lophostemon conferta (planted, not regulated tree) – scope for minor realignment to avoid all trees and other infrastructure

Photo 24 looking northwest from wpt 42 ch 160 (20m from end of bank section) – bank buries bases and passes through row of Bracychiton gregorii (planted, not Regulated size trees) – scope for realignment to avoid all trees and other infrastructure

Photo 25 looking east from wpt 42 ch 160 (20m from end of bank section) to tree at wpt 43 ch 80 along walled section – no native vegetation issues

Photo 26 looking east from end of bank section to tree at wpt 43 ch 80 along walled section – inside TPZ of all Schinus molle trees, but area already very compacted. These trees are non-native, non Regulated

Photo 27 looking west to tree at wpt 43 ch 80 E. cladocalyx 1.8m diam. 30m X 25m, Significant tree. Root zone already heavily impacted by paving and compaction, but tree health apparently good. Align walled section as far from base of this tree as possible.

Photo 28 looking northwest from end of walled section wpt 44 ch 0 (end MC10) – no vegetation issues

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Photo 29 looking east from wpt 45 ch 100 – private property, numerous large trees. Proposed embankment appears to be sited on top of dwelling and outbuildings – unknown vegetation issues, not surveyed due to lack of access permission.

Photo 30 looking north from wpt 45 ch 100 (start of walled section) – planted landscaped shrubs around car park and public buildings

Photo 31 looking south to tree at wpt 45 ch 100 approx. 2m from centreline, at end of bank section. E. camaldulensis. 1.1m diam. Significant tree, 20m X 20m. Already paved to 1.5m from base (inside SRZ of tree), excavation and wall footings may affect tree further. Would be better to be further away from tree.

Photo 32 looking south from wpt 46 ch 260 along wall section (start of bank section) – no vegetation issues

Photo 33 looking west along alignment from wpt 46 ch 260 along bank section – no vegetation issues

Photo 34 looking east from path to footbridge – bank passes 3m south of large old Schinus molle tree at ch. 440. Base will be buried. Non-native, non Regulated tree

Photo 35 looking west from path to footbridge – proposed alignment follows lower level footpath, requiring fill and embankment which will bury bases of two trees. Realignment / use of low wall rather than bank, along footpath at road level will have much less impact.

Photo 36 looking east along alignment from wpt 47 ch 730 – proposed alignment will pass through one large Schinus molle one E. cam. and will bury the bases of at least eight other large semi-mature E. camaldulensis., some of which are of Regulated size, and all provide high amenity value

Photo 37 looking east along alignment from wpt 47 ch 730 toward railway line – group of juvenile E. camaldulensis may be affected by burying. Alignment passes through TPZ of one large E. camaldulensis by rail line, 23m X 23m, Significant tree.

Photo 38 looking north to tree at wpt 48 ch 770 on centreline of embankment. Planted E. cladocalyx, spreading, poor form 0.4m diam.,11m X 15m.

Photo 39 looking east to railway line from wpt 49 ch 840 (on centreline, on other railway line) - no vegetation issues

Photo 40 looking west along alignment from wpt 49 ch 840. One E. camaldulensis. Wpt 50 ch 870, on centreline, 0.8m diam. 13m X 18m, Regulated size. Deviate alignment to avoid.

Photo 41 looking east along alignment from wpt 51 ch 1040 – no vegetation issues

Photo 42 looking west along alignment from wpt 51 ch 1040 – occasional small tree in batter zone

Photo 43 Looking east along alignment from wpt 52 ch 1200. One immature 0.3m diam. on centreline may require removal

Photo 44 Looking west along alignment from wpt 52 ch 1200 – private goat paddock. No vegetation issues

Photo 45 E. camaldulensis on alignment at wpt 1 ch 1350 – Significant Tree in very poor condition. 16m X 15m. Central trunk burnt out, numerous major limb failures

Photo 46 Looking south along alignment from wpt 1 ch 1350 – Start of bank section. Group of immature E. camaldulensis along proposed centreline on top of existing embankment. None Regulated size. Possibly use wall not bank.

Photo 47 Looking north along alignment from wpt 2 ch 1470 – Group of immature E. camaldulensis along proposed centreline on top of existing embankment. None Regulated size.

Photo 48 Looking west along alignment (and existing driveway) from wpt 2 ch 1470 –No vegetation issues

Photo 49 Looking northeast along existing bank from wpt 3 ch 1620. Alignment should be relocated to follow this embankment. Planted mixed Eucalypt varieties, all immature, none Regulated size. No vegetation issues.

Photo 50 Looking south along existing bank from wpt 3 ch 1620. Alignment should be relocated to follow this embankment. No vegetation issues

Photo 51 Looking south along existing bank from wpt 4 ch 1870. Alignment should be relocated to follow this embankment. Chainage 1870 to 2200 not surveyed due to lack of access permission. Ch 1870 to ch 1970 – potential impact on 3-4 Schinus molle (environmental weed) and one Ficus macrophylla. F. macrophylla planted, probably Significant size, requires assessment.

Photo 52 Looking west towards alignment at ch 2200 from wpt 5 on Penrith Ave– Alignment should be relocated to follow this embankment. Chainage 1870 to 2200 not surveyed due to lack of access permission. No vegetation issues expected.

Photo 53 Looking north along existing bank from wpt 6 ch 2370. Alignment should be relocated to follow this embankment. Minor patch of Acacia spp. regrowth on embankment at chainage 2310. No vegetation issues.

Photo 54 Looking east along existing bank from wpt 6 ch 2370. Alignment should be relocated to follow this embankment. No vegetation issues

Attachment 1

Way point Eastings and Northings

WPT	Easting	Northing
1	292066	6168883
2	292042	6168778
3	291904	6168755
4	291800	6168532
5	292104	6168404
6	292055	6168211
28	293176	6170048
29	293334	6170073
30	292381	6169499
31	292404	6169548
32	293021	6169606
33	293045	6169632
34	293061	6169649
35	293160	6169752
36	293137	6169728
37	292930	6169511
38	292812	6169503
39	292750	6169328
40	292736	6169439
41	292813	6169194
42	292942	6169072
43	293025	6169081
44	293098	6169043
45	293048	6168708
46	293046	6168860
47	292582	6168906
48	292553	6168907
49	292479	6168942
50	292449	6168933
51	292305	6168885
52	292157	6168953